**Measure Concepts Needed to Assess Achievement of Patient-centered Value of Health**

| **Accountable Care = Value Optimization Assessed at the Population Level** | | | **Value = (Outcomes + Experience)/Expenditures** | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Clinical Outcomes** | **Experience** | **Expenditures (Resources)** |
| **Outcome** | **Population-based Outcomes** | **Health Outcomes** |  |  |  |
| **Healthcare Outcomes** |  |  |  |
| **Intermediate Outcomes** | **Individual Patient-centered Outcomes** | **Clinical Care & Effectiveness** |  |  |  |
| **Safety** |  |  |  |
| **Person/Caregiver Experiences** |  |  |  |
| **Population & Community Health** |  |  |  |
| **Care Coordination** |  |  |  |
| **Efficiency & Cost Reduction** |  |  |  |
| **Process** | **System Reliability** | **Clinical Care & Effectiveness** |  |  |  |
| **Safety** |  |  |  |
| **Person/Caregiver Experiences** |  |  |  |
| **Population & Community Health** |  |  |  |
| **Care Coordination** |  |  |  |
| **Efficiency & Cost Reduction** |  |  |  |
| **Structure** | **Data Capture/ Infrastructure** | **Clinical Care & Effectiveness** |  |  |  |
| **Safety** |  |  |  |
| **Person/Caregiver Experiences** |  |  |  |
| **Population & Community Health** |  |  |  |
| **Care Coordination** |  |  |  |
| **Efficiency & Cost Reduction** |  |  |  |