

# Health IT Policy Committee

# **Meaningful Use Workgroup**

**Stage 3 Draft Recommendations** 

Paul Tang, Chair George Hripcsak, Co-Chair

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# **Meaningful Use Workgroup Members**



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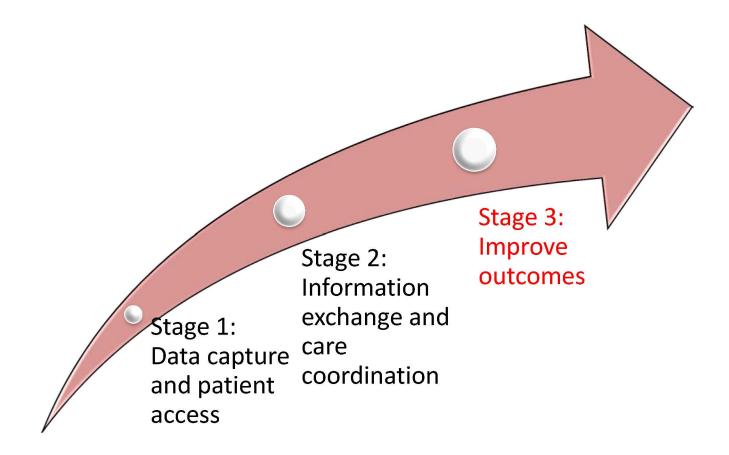


- Context for today's discussion
- Connecting the dots from outcomes to EHR functionality
- Draft recommendations for Stage 3 MU functionality objectives
- Discussion

# **Meaningful Use Staging Plan**



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# **Process and Timeline**



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- February 2012, MU WG begins working on MU3
- November 2012, Issue RFC
- January 2013, RFC presentation to HITPC
  - 606 responses
    - Provider organizations (Clinician/Institutional)
    - Eligible hospitals and professionals
    - Vendors and vendor trade groups
    - Allied professional organizations
    - EHR consultants
    - Federal agencies
    - Payers
    - Other (e.g. REC community, individual citizens)
- February 14, 2014, Draft recommendations to HITPC
- Total of 112 MU WG and subgroup public calls deliberating MU3

# Timetable for Stage 3 Recommendations and Rule Making



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- Feb 2014: Draft stage 3 recommendations reviewed with HITPC
- March 2014: HITPC approval of stage 3 recommendations
- Fall 2014: NPRM for stage 3
- 1<sup>st</sup> half 2015: Final Rule for stage 3
- Effective: 2017

# **Principles for MU Recommendations**

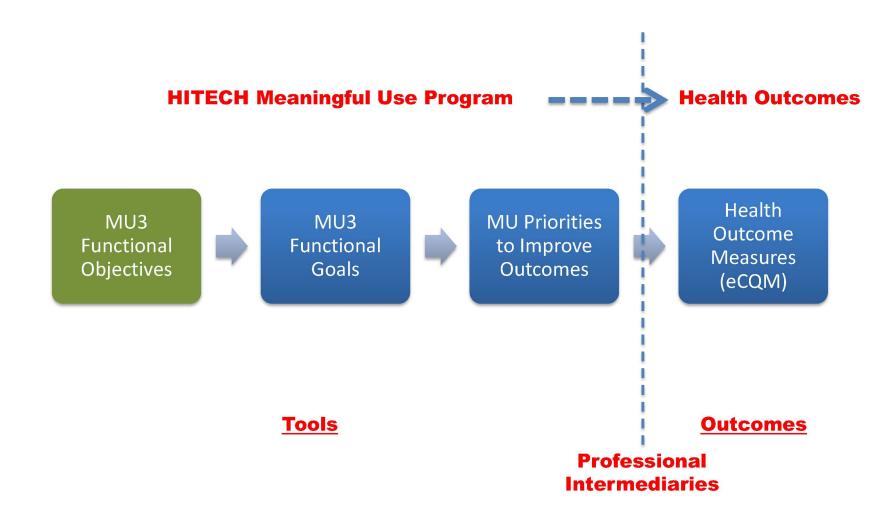


- Supports new model of care (e.g., team-based, outcomes-oriented, population management)
- Addresses national health priorities (e.g., NQS, prevention, Partnerships for Patients, Million Hearts)
- Broad applicability (since MU is a floor)
  - Provider specialties (e.g., primary care, specialty care)
  - Patient health needs
  - Areas of the country
- Address key gaps (e.g., information exchange, patient engagement, reducing disparities) in EHR functionality that the market will not drive alone, but are essential for all providers
- Not "topped out" or not already driven by market forces
- Mature standards widely adopted or could be widely adopted by 2017 (for stage 3)

# Role of Meaningful Use and Improving Outcomes Connecting the Dots Health



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# **Emphasis Areas for Stage 3**



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- Clinical decision support
  - Most evidence for improving outcomes associated with EHRs
- Patient engagement

   Inadequately addressed opportunity
- Care coordination
  - Requirement for advanced care models
- Population management
  - Requirement for advanced payment models

# Improving quality of care and safety: Stage 3 Priorities



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### **Stage 3 Functional Objectives**

### CDS

- Structured data
  - Imaging
    - Family history
    - Hospital labs
- *Care planning* (advance directives)
- Reminders
- Electronic progress notes
- Safety
  - eMAR
  - Order tracking
  - UDI
  - Med adherence

### *Red: Changes* Blue: Newly introduced

### **Stage 3 Functionality Goals**

- All relevant data accessible through EHR
- CDS supports timely, effective, safe, efficient care and prevention
- CDS helps avoid inappropriate care
- Reduce billing fraud

### **MU Outcome Goals**

- Patients receive evidence-based care
- Patients are not harmed by their care
- Patients do not receive inappropriate care

# Improving quality of care and safety: Clinical decision support (CDS)



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### **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- **Core: EP/EH/CAH** use of multiple CDS interventions that apply to CQMs in at least 4 of the 6 NQS priorities
- Recommended intervention areas:
  - 1. Preventive care
  - 2. Chronic disease management
  - 3. Appropriateness of lab/rad orders
  - 4. Advanced medication-related decision support
  - 5. Improving problem, meds, allergy lists
  - 6. Drug-drug /drug-allergy interaction checks
  - **Certification criteria** enable intervention tools such as:
  - 1. Ability to track CDS interventions and user responses
  - 2. Perform age-appropriate maximum daily-dose weight based calculation
  - 3. Consume external CDS rules

- All relevant data accessible through EHR
- CDS supports timely, effective, safe, efficient care and prevention
- CDS helps avoid
   inappropriate care

# Improving quality of care and safety: Care planning



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### **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- **Core** for EHs, introduce as **Menu** for EPs
- Record whether a patient 65 years old or older has an advance directive
- Threshold: Medium
- Certification Criteria: CEHRT has the functionality
   to store the document in the record and/or include more information about the document (e.g., link to document or instructions regarding where to find the document or where to find more information about it).

- All relevant data accessible through EHR
- CDS supports timely, effective, safe, efficient care and prevention
- CDS helps avoid
   inappropriate care

# Improving quality of care and safety: eMAR



# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- Core: EHs automatically track medications from order to administration using assistive technologies in conjunction with an electronic medication administration record (eMAR)
- Threshold: Medium
- Certification criteria: CEHRT provides the ability to generate and report on discrepancies between what was ordered and what/when/how the medication was actually administered to use for quality improvement

### Stage 3 Functionality Goals

- All relevant data accessible through EHR
- CDS supports timely, effective, safe, efficient care and prevention
- CDS helps avoid
   inappropriate care

#### Red: Changes Blue: Newly introduced

# Improving quality of care and safety: Imaging



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### **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- For both EPs (menu) and EHs (core) imaging results should be included in the EHR. Access to the images themselves should be available through the EHR (e.g., via a link).
- Threshold: Low

### Stage 3 Functionality Goals

- All relevant data accessible through EHR
- CDS supports timely, effective, safe, efficient care and prevention
- CDS helps avoid
   inappropriate care

Red: Changes Blue: Newly introduced

# Improving quality of care and safety: Electronic notes



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- **Core: EPs** record an electronic progress note, authored by the eligible professional.
- Electronic progress notes (excluding the discharge summary) should be authored by an authorized provider of the EH or CAR (Core)
  - Notes must be text-searchable
- Threshold: Low
- Certification Criteria: Help the reader understand the origin of any copied text and identify relevant changes made to the original text.
  - ► Example method: provide functionality analogous to "track changes" in Microsoft Word™ to make the original source of copied text clear and any subsequent changes made

- All relevant data accessible through EHR
- CDS supports timely, effective, safe, efficient care and prevention
- CDS helps avoid inappropriate care
- Reduce billing fraud

# Improving quality of care and safety: Order tracking



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### **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- NEW Menu: EPs
- Assist with follow-up on orders to improve the management of results.
- Results of specialty consult requests are returned to the ordering provider [pertains to specialists]
- Threshold: Low
- Certification criteria:
  - Display abnormal tests
  - Date complete
  - Notify when available or not completed
  - Record date and time results reviewed and by whom
  - Match results with the order to accurately result each order or detect when not been completed

- All relevant data accessible through EHR
- CDS supports timely, effective, safe, efficient care and prevention
- CDS helps avoid
   inappropriate care

# Improving quality of care and safety: Unique device identifier (UDI)



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

### • NEW

- Menu: EPs and EHs should record the FDA Unique Device Identifier (UDI) when patients have devices implanted for each newly implanted device
- Threshold: High

- All relevant data accessible through EHR
- CDS supports timely, effective, safe, efficient care and prevention
- CDS helps avoid inappropriate care

# Improving quality of care and safety: Medication adherence



# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- NEW
- Certification Criteria
  - Access medication fill information from pharmacy benefit manger (PBM)
  - Access Prescription drug monitoring program (PDMP) data in a streamlined way (e.g., sign-in to PDMP system)

- All relevant data accessible through EHR
- CDS supports timely, effective, safe, efficient care and prevention
- CDS helps avoid
   inappropriate care

# Reducing health disparities Demographics



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### **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- Certification criteria
- CEHRT provides the ability to capture
  - Patient preferred method of communication
  - occupation and industry codes
  - Sexual orientation, gender identity (optional fields)
  - Disability status
    - Differentiate between patient reported & medically determined
- Communication preferences will be applied to the clinical summary, reminders, and patient education objectives
  - Providers should have the ability to select options that are technically feasible for them, these could include: Email, text, patient portal, telephone, regular mail

### Stage 3 Functionality Goals

Patient conditions are treated appropriately (e.g. age, race, education, LGBT)

# **Engaging patients and families in their care: Stage 3 Priorities**



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| Stage 3 Functional<br>Objectives  | Stage 3 Functionality Goals   | MU Outcome Goals  |
|---|---|---|
| <ul> <li>View, download, transmit</li> <li>Amendments</li> <li>Patient Generated Health<br/>Data</li> <li>Clinical summary</li> <li>Patient-specific<br/>educational resources</li> <li>Secure messaging</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Enable patients to access and transmit their information</li> <li>Provide ability to contribute information in the record, including patient reported outcomes (PRO)</li> <li>Provide tools to help patients actively participate in their care</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Patients understand<br/>their disease and<br/>treatments</li> <li>Share information in<br/>the health record</li> <li>Patients take an active<br/>role in managing their<br/>health</li> </ul> |

Red: Changes Blue: Newly introduced

# Engaging patients and families in their care: View, download, transmit



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- EPs/EHs provide patients with the ability to view online, download, and transmit (VDT) their health information within 24 hours if generated during the course of a visit
- Threshold for availability: High
- Threshold for use: low
  - Labs or other types of information not generated within the course of the visit available to patients within four (4) business days of availability
- Add family history to data available through VDT

- Enable patients to access and transmit their information
- Provide ability to contribute information in the record, including patient reported outcomes (PRO)
- Provide tools to help patients actively participate in their care

# **Engaging patients and families in their care: Amendments**



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

### • NEW

 Certification Criteria: Provide patients with an easy way to request an amendment to their record online (e.g., offer corrections, additions, or updates to the record)

- Enable patients to access and transmit their information
- Provide ability to contribute information in the record, including patient reported outcomes (PRO)
- Provide tools to help patients actively participate in their care

# **Engaging patients and families in their care: Patient Generated Health Data**



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- New
- Menu: Eligible Professionals and Eligible Hospitals receive provider-requested, electronically submitted patient-generated health information through either:
  - structured or semi-structured questionnaires (e.g., screening questionnaires, medication adherence surveys, intake forms, risk assessment, functional status)
  - or secure messaging
- Threshold: Low

- Enable patients to access and transmit their information
- Provide ability to contribute information in the record, including patient reported outcomes (PRO)
- Provide tools to help patients actively participate in their care

# **Engaging patients and families in their care:** Visit summary/clinical summary



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- Core: EPs provide office-visit summaries to patients or patient-authorized representatives with relevant, actionable information, and instructions pertaining to the visit in the form/media preferred by the patient
- Certification Criteria: CEHRT allows provider organizations to configure the summary reports to provide relevant, actionable information related to a visit.
- Threshold: Medium

- Enable patients to access and transmit their information
- Provide ability to contribute information in the record, including patient reported outcomes (PRO)
- Provide tools to help patients actively participate in their care

# **Engaging patients and families in their care: Patient education**



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- EPs and EHs use CEHRT capability to provide patient-specific educational material in the patient's preferred non-English language and preferred form/media (e.g., online, print-out from CEHRT)
- Certification criteria: EHRs are capable of providing patient-specific non-English educational materials based on patient preference
- Thresholds
  - At least one patient receives non-English educational material according to the patient's language preference

- Enable patients to access and transmit their information
- Provide ability to contribute information in the record, including patient reported outcomes (PRO)
- Provide tools to help patients actively participate in their care

# **Improving care coordination: Stage 3 Priorities**



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### Stage 3 Functional Objectives

- Medication reconciliation
- Summary of care for transfers of care, consult requests and reports
- Notifications

Stage 3 Functionality Goals

- Relevant patient information is shared among health care team and patient, especially during transitions
- Care plan components are shared amongst care team

### **MU Outcome Goals**

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All members of a patient's care team (including patient and caregivers) participate in implementing coordinated care plan

# Improving care coordination: Summary of care



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### **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- **EPs/EHs/CAHs** provide a summary of care record during transitions of care
- Types of transitions:
  - Transfers of care from one site of care to another (e.g., Hospital to: PCP, hospital, SNF, HHA, home, etc)
  - Consult (referral) request (e.g., PCP to Specialist; PCP, SNF to ED) [pertains to EPs only]
  - Consult result note (e.g. consult note, ER note)
- Summary of care may (at the discretion of the provider organization) include, as relevant:
  - A narrative (synopsis , expectations , results of a consult)
     [required for all transitions]
  - Overarching patient goals and/or problem-specific goals
  - Patient instructions (interventions for care )
  - Information about known care team members
  - Threshold: No Change

- Relevant patient information is shared among health care team and patient, especially during transitions
- Care plan components are shared amongst care team

# Improving care coordination: Notifications



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

### • NEW

- Menu: Eligible Hospitals and CAHs send electronic notifications of significant healthcare events in a timely manner to known members of the patient's care team (e.g., the primary care provider, referring provider, or care coordinator) with the patient's consent if required
- Significant events include:
  - Arrival at an Emergency Department (ED)
  - Admission to a hospital
  - Discharge from an ED or hospital
  - Death
- Low threshold

**Blue: Newly introduced** 

# Red: Changes

- Relevant patient information is shared among health care team and patient, especially during transitions
- Care plan components are shared amongst care team

# **Improving population and public health: Stage 3 Priorities**



#### Health IT Policy Committee A Public Advisory Body on Health Information Technology to the National Coordinator for Health IT

| Stage 3 Functional<br>Objectives  | Stage 3 Functionality Goals   | MU Outcome Goals   |
|---|---|--|
| <ul> <li>Sharing<br/>immunization data</li> <li>Case reports</li> <li>Registries</li> <li>Electronic lab<br/>reporting</li> <li>Submission of<br/>electronic syndromic<br/>surveillance data</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Efficient and timely<br/>completion of case reports</li> <li>Efficient and timely means<br/>of identifying patient<br/>populations and to drive<br/>health and care<br/>improvement</li> <li>Shared information with<br/>public health agencies or<br/>specialty societies</li> <li>Bidirectional public health<br/>data exchange</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Providers understand and<br/>improve the health status<br/>of their patient<br/>population</li> <li>Public health officials<br/>know and improve the<br/>health status of their<br/>jurisdiction</li> </ul> |

# Improving population and public health: Immunization history



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### **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- Core: EPs, EHs, CAHs receive a patient's immunization history supplied by an immunization registry or immunization information system, allowing healthcare professionals to use structured historical immunization information in the clinical workflow
- Threshold: Low, a simple use case
- Certification Criteria: CEHRT functionality provides ability to receive and present a standard set of structured, externally-generated immunization history and capture the act and date of review within the EP/EH practice

- Efficient and timely completion of case reports
- Efficient and timely means of identifying patient populations and to drive health and care improvement
- Shared information with public health agencies or specialty societies
- Bidirectional public health data exchange

# Improving population and public health: Case Reports



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- NEW
- Certification criteria:
  - CEHRT is capable of using external knowledge (i.e., CDC/CSTE Reportable Conditions Knowledge Management System) to prompt an end-user when criteria are met for case reporting.
  - When case reporting criteria are met, CEHRT is capable of recording and maintaining an audit for the date and time of prompt.
  - CEHRT is capable of using external knowledge to collect standardized case reports (e.g., structured data capture) and preparing a standardized case report (e.g., consolidated CDA) that may be submitted to the state/local jurisdiction and the data/time of submission is available for audit.

- Efficient and timely completion of case reports
- Efficient and timely means of identifying patient populations and to drive health and care improvement
- Shared information with public health agencies or specialty societies
- Bidirectional public health data exchange

# Improving population and public health: Registries



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

# Core: EPs/ Menu: EHs

- Purpose: Reuse CEHRT data to electronically submit standardized (i.e., data elements, structure and transport mechanisms) reports to <u>one</u> registry
- Reporting should use one of the following mechanisms:
  - 1. Upload information from EHR to registry using standard c-CDA
  - 2. Leverage national or local networks using federated query technologies

- Efficient and timely completion of case reports
- Efficient and timely means of identifying patient populations and to drive health and care improvement
- Shared information with public health agencies or specialty societies
- Bidirectional public health data exchange

# **Deeming Concept Explored**



- Objective:
  - Desire to shift from specifying EHR functional objectives to "deeming" partial fulfillment of MU incentive qualifications by achieving good outcomes
  - Explored deeming as an *optional pathway* that promotes innovation, reduces burden, and rewards good performance
  - Deeming would allow high MU performers (or significant improvers) who have already met all functional objectives in stages 1 and 2 to attest for MU by satisfying a subset of MU objectives
  - Not qualifying for deeming (by performance) does NOT affect susceptibility to MU penalties (i.e., no downside risk)
- Potential Elements of a Deeming Framework
  - Eligibility: High performer or high improver (based on 12 mo reporting)
  - Achieve high performance on 2 eCQMs in each of two high priority categories (total of 4 measures)
  - Reduce disparity gap in 1 area



- Lack of broadly applicable eCQM outcome measures
- Not all outcome measures are "HIT sensitive"
- Comparison performance (against benchmark or for improvement) would require multi-year, broad based experience with outcome measures
- To be truly optional, would need to know whether can meet performance targets to be deemed in time to meet the full MU objectives if not meeting performance targets for deeming
- Difficult to implement before outcomes-oriented eCQMs available

# **Reduction of Disparities**



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 CQM requirements should include a requirement to stratify one CQM report by a disparity relevant to the provider



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# DISCUSSION



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# **ADDITIONAL MATERIAL**

# Improving quality of care and safety: Reminders



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

### • No Change in objective

- Core: EPs use relevant data to identify patients who should receive reminders for preventive/follow-up care
- Threshold: Low
- Reminders should be shared with the patient according to their preference (e.g., online, printed handout), if the provider has implemented the technical capability to meet the patient's preference

- All relevant data accessible through EHR
- CDS supports timely, effective, safe, efficient care and prevention
- CDS helps avoid
   inappropriate care

# Improving quality of care and safety: Family History



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

### • No Change in objective

- Menu: Eligible Professionals and Hospitals record patient family health history as structured data for one or more first-degree relatives
- Threshold: Low
- **Certification criteria:** CEHRT have the capability to take family history into account for CDS interventions

### Stage 3 Functionality Goals

- All relevant data accessible through EHR
- CDS supports timely, effective, safe, efficient care and prevention
- CDS helps avoid
   inappropriate care

#### Red: Changes Blue: Newly introduced

# Improving quality of care and safety: Hospital Labs



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### **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- Eligible Hospitals provide structured electronic lab results using LOINC to ordering providers
- Threshold: Low

### Stage 3 Functionality Goals

- All relevant data accessible through EHR
- CDS supports timely, effective, safe, efficient care and prevention
- CDS helps avoid
   inappropriate care

Red: Changes Blue: Newly introduced

# **Engaging patients and families in their care: Secure messaging**



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

- No Change in objective
- Core: Eligible Professionals
- Patients use secure electronic messaging to communicate with EPs on clinical matters.
- Threshold: Low (e.g. 5% of patients send secure messages)
- **Certification criteria**: EHRs have the capability to:
  - Indicate whether the patient is expecting a response to a message they initiate
  - Track the response to a patient-generated message (e.g., no response, secure message reply, telephone reply)

- Enable patients to access and transmit their information
- Provide ability to contribute information in the record, including patient reported outcomes (PRO)
- Patient preferences recorded and used

# **Improving care coordination: Medication Reconciliation**



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

### • No Change

- **Core: Eligible Professionals, Hospitals, and CAHs** who receive patients from another setting of care perform medication reconciliation.
- Threshold: No Change

### Stage 3 Functionality Goals

- Relevant patient information is shared among health care team and patient, especially during transitions (site or provider)
- Care plan components such as health concerns, goals, interventions and care team members are shared

#### *Red: Changes* Blue: Newly introduced

# **Improving population and public health: Electronic lab reporting**



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

# No Change

• **Core: EHs and CAHs** submit electronic reportable laboratory results, for the entire reporting period, to public health agencies, except where prohibited, and in accordance with applicable law and practice

- Efficient and timely completion of case reports
- Efficient and timely means of defining and reporting on patient populations to drive clinical care and identify areas for improvement
- Shared information with public health agencies or specialty societies
- Bidirectional public health data exchange

# Improving population and public health: Syndromic surveillance



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# **Functionality Needed to Achieve Goals**

### • No Change

• EP (menu) Eligible Hospitals and CAHs (core) submit syndromic surveillance data for the entire reporting period from CEHRT to public health agencies, except where prohibited, and in accordance with applicable law and practice

- Efficient and timely completion of case reports
- Efficient and timely means of defining and reporting on patient populations to drive clinical care and identify areas for improvement
- Shared information with public health agencies or specialty societies
- Bidirectional public health data exchange