



The Office of the National Coordinator for  
Health Information Technology

# Inside the Interoperability Standards Advisory (ISA)

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## What has changed ?

- The [new online ISA](#) represents a significant, positive shift.
- Delivering updated content through an interactive web-based platform.
- Providing a community-wide, centrally accessible resource to standards and implementation specifications.

# Reasons for the Change

- Accommodating Mid-year (July 2016) Task Force recommendations:
  - » The ISA should evolve to a more dynamic experience for users:
    - Link to or embed content from websites like the ONC [Interoperability Proving Ground](#) demonstrating interoperability use cases
    - Enable viewing of public comments and ONC responses in the context of which standards/interoperability needs they pertain
    - Link to known profiling entities which coordinate standards listed in ISA to address specific clinical needs and use cases.
    - Link to published assessments of a particular standard's maturity
    - Link listed value sets to their publication in VSAC
- Public Feedback
  - » Use an interactive online platform that encourages more participation
  - » Provide more transparency to the process
  - » Enable more timely updates

## New Functionality

- Public can comment on each page.
- Comments can be quickly posted for all to see.
- Additional comments can be made about/on top of other comments in a threaded format.
- Ability to word search across the ISA.
- Ability to print the ISA completely or by individual pages.

# New Process

- A shift in the timeline and annual publication cycle
- ONC will annually publish a static “Reference Edition” of the ISA that can be referenced in contracts, agreements, or as otherwise needed with certainty that the information will not change.
  - » A call for public comments is still expected to occur annually to ensure the published Reference Edition is as accurate as possible.
- The web-based version of the ISA is expected to be updated frequently throughout the year.
  - » Reflect real-time updates to standards and implementation specifications from standards development organizations (SDOs).
  - » Allow dialogue and debate between stakeholders about the ISA’s interoperability needs, standards, and implementation specifications.
  - » Allow for continuous feedback from stakeholders to reflect changes in the standards landscape.
  - » To provide corrections to any factual errors.
  - » Specific SMEs have ownership of subsections of the ISA that are empowered to analyze public comments and make changes as necessary based on SOPs.

# Content Changes

- The most substantial changes between the 2016 and the 2017 includes:
  - » The discontinued use of the label “best available” as an overall concept
  - » Changing the scope of the ISA to include more specific references to research and public health.
  - » Including Personal Health Device, Nursing, Research, Nutritional Health, and Social Determinant interoperability needs within the ISA.
  - » Adding a new section that begins to include Functional and Data Models as well as Functional Profiles.
  - » Where applicable, the addition of “Applicable Starter Set(s)” alongside appropriate code sets in Section I.
  - » Links to active projects listed in ONC’s Interoperability Proving Ground
  - » Better representation of the pairing of standards for observations (i.e., questions) and standards for observation values (i.e., answers).

# Future Changes to the ISA

- **Functionally**

- » Exploring changes to make the ISA more interactive

- Filtering and/or sorting the standards and implementation specs
- Sign-up for alerts when changes are made to specific areas of the ISA
- Obtain feedback from “polls” and/or other easy feedback mechanisms (yes/no buttons)

- **Content**

- » Obtain ongoing recommendations from the Standards Committee through the Task Force
- » Better address interoperability needs for Consumer/Patient Access
- » Future growth in the new “Models and Profiles” section
- » Anticipate a continuation of more granular reference to FHIR resources, profiles, and implementation guides
- » Continued growth in interoperability needs
- » Improve upon how privacy and security is addressed



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